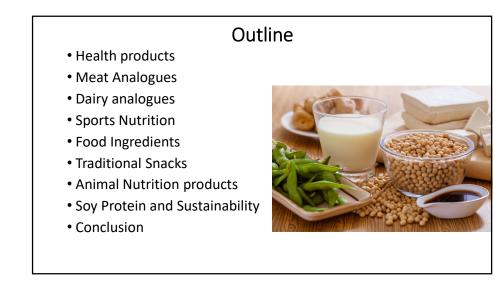
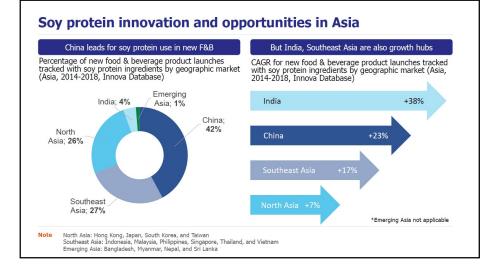
# New Developments in Soy Value Added Products

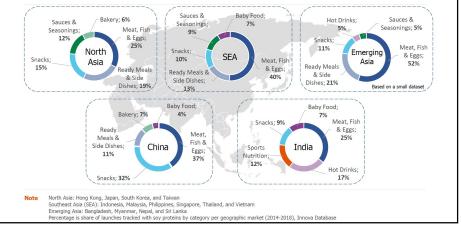
Suresh Itapu, Ph.D. US Soybean Export Council

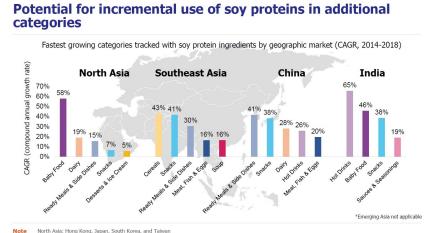






## Established key segments for soy proteins across Asian markets





North Asia: Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, and Talwan Southeast Asia: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam Percentage is CAGR of launches tracked with soy proteins by category per geographic market (2014-2018), Innova Database

## Protein Status in India

- Prevalence of protein deficiency is very high in India
  - More than 90% vegetarians and 85% non vegetarians
  - GAP in availability of pulses and milk
  - Leading to growth and development problems
- Protein quality deficiency
  - Cereals contribute more than 70% protein
  - Cereals have relatively low digestibility and quality
- Globally protein demand will increase by 70% by 2050
  - Indian requirement will be even higher



## **Health Products**

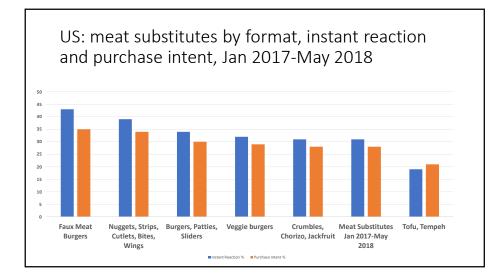
- Disease specific products
  - Heart health
  - Diabetic
  - Bone health
  - Women's health
- Child nutrition
- Bioactive peptides
  - Bioactive peptides may be present in independent entities or encrypted in the native protein.
  - Act as regulatory compounds with hormone like activities and have number of heath benefits
    - Antimicrobial
    - Antihypertensive
    - Cholesterol-Lowering
    - Anti-type 2 diabetes mellitus
    - Immunomodulatory
    - Antioxidation
  - Lunacin, a food derived peptide with anticancer bioactivity





### Meat Analogues

- Growing trend across the globe
  - Meat alternatives are perceived as significantly more healthy, more unique, more environmentally friendly and more natural than conventional meat products
- Challenges
  - Meat alternatives must work to improve their tasty and indulgent image as they score significantly lower than meat products on the high impact purchase intent drivers "tasty" and "indulgent".





## High Protein Reconstituted Rice

- Rice kernel reconstructed from broken rice using extrusion technology
- Improve nutritional composition
  - Protein, Vitamins, Minerals
- Adding value to low cost by-products
- High Protein Rice
  - Improvement in quantity and quality
- Low Glycemic Rice
  - Reconstituted rice has lower glycemic Index (GI) than regular rice
  - Better management of blood glucose
  - Lower insulin levels in the blood
  - Reduces overweight

## Diabetes in India

- Indians and South Asians have high risk of diabetes
- India is home to the world's largest number of diabetics (~73 mil.)
- India will have more than 80 mil diabetics by 2030
- Nearly 90% of these individuals have type 2 diabetes
- There may be more undiagnosed cases

## Market Potential for Low Glycemic RCR

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Diabetics in Indian (miilion)	75.00	77.78	80.65	83.64	86.73	89.94	93.27
Rice eating population (65%)*	48.75	50.55	52.42	54.36	56.38	58.46	60.62
Targeted diabetic population	1.00%	3.00%	7.00%	12.00%	19.00%	25.00%	30.00%
Target diabetic population for RCR	0.49	1.52	3.67	6.52	10.71	14.62	18.19
Rice consumption MT/day (200 gm/cap)	98	303	734	1,305	2,142	2,923	3,637
LG RCR consumption MT/day (100 gm/ cap)	49	152	367	652	1,071	1,462	1,819
LG RCR consumption TMT/year	17.7	55.3	133.9	238.1	390.9	533.5	663.8
SPC/SPI @ 5% inclusion MT/Year	890	2,768	6,697	11,906	19,548	26,673	33,192

## Soymilk and Dairy Analogues

- Is a aqueous extract of soybeans
- Closely resembles dairy milk in appearance & composition
- Has highest amount of protein, Iron, Unsaturated fatty acids & Niacin
- Excellent alternate for lactose intolerants
  - High incidence (40%)
  - Very high incidence of lactose malabsorption (27-70%)\*
    - Inability to digest lactoseDue to deficiency of lactase
- It is considered as a healthy food as, it is cholesterol free and has phytochemicals
- Is the easiest way to add soy to the diets



### Why Soy Dairy Analogues - Economics

#### • Health Benefits

• Heart health, Cancer, Osteoporosis, Diabetes, Cholesterol free

### • Economic Benefits

- Low production cost compared to dairy products
- One kg soybean
  - 7-8 lit of milk /flavored milk
  - 1.40 kg tofu
  - 7-8 lit curd /yogurt
- Ideal project for unemployed youth
  - No formal education required

## Soy Yogurt

- Good quality acceptable yogurt can be made with soymilk
  - Salt, sugar
- Can be made the same way as dairy yogurt
- Soy-based yogurt and cultured milks are growing world over



## Ice Cream & Frozen Dessert

- Low fat and cholesterol free
- Healthy alternate to ice cream
- Very economical
- Excellent acceptability
- Economic Benefits
  - Soy Protein is one of the cheapest sources of protein
  - Production cost of soymilk is almost 40% less than dairy milk
    Vegetable fat, one of the main ingredients, is economical than dairy fat
  - Higher overrun

#### Marketability

- High protein ice cream possible
- Cholesterol free ice cream
- Healthy ice cream positive perception
  Increased awareness for health foods

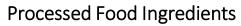


Place a clean muslin in a colander.
Place the colander in a bowl that is large enough to hold it.
Add the soy yogurt to the lined colander and wrap the towel over the top to cover (or use a plate).
Leave this to drain for about 5 hours in the refrigerator. (If you want a thicker consistency, leave it longer).
Store your finished cream cheese in a resealable container in the fridge.

## Sports Nutrition products

- Promotes Lean Body Mass/Muscle Mass
  - Soy Protein Can Enhance
  - Muscle Mass Synthesis
  - Soy Protein Can Increase Lean Mass
- Better digestion/absorption
  - Soy protein is digested at a different rate compared to whey protein and casein, which may help prolong the delivery of amino acids to muscles
- Good Amino Acids profile
  - The BCAAs are critical for several reasons
  - Glutamine helps maintain cell hydration and may attenuate the decrease in blood pH.
  - Arginine may enhance blood vessel function and may help maintain a strong immune system.
  - Soy protein contains 30% more glutamine and 300% more arginine than whey.
- Antioxidant Properties
  - Improves antioxidant status
  - Raises plasma antioxidant capacity
- Soy with whey and casein will promote performance
  - more recent work has shown that intact high-quality proteins such as whey, casein, or soy are effectively used for the maintenance, repair, and synthesis of skeletal muscle proteins in response to training





- Replacement of Expensive Ingredients
  - Whole Egg
    - Eggs can be fully or partially replaced using lecithinated defatted soy flour
    - Studies at AIB demonstrated about 25% reduction in raw material cost
  - Skim Milk Powder (SMP)
    - Defatted soy flour (60%) and sweet dry whey (40%) can replace SMP
  - Egg White
    - Enzyme treated soy isolate can replace egg white
    - Can whip to as much as twice the volume of egg whites but will not set when heated.
    - 75% replacement of egg albumen can yield similar product
- Oil
  - Reduction of oil absorption in fried products
  - Traditional snacks
  - Instant noodles
  - . . . .

#### Increased functionality

- Fermentation
- Enzyme hydrolysis

## Protein and Cereal Bars

- Consumer demand for on-the-go nutrition has seen the explosion of the snack bar market in recent years.
- Whether it's a cereal, energy or sports bar, today's ever increasing challenge is to create "good-for-you products" that deliver great taste and natural health benefits.
- Soy protein plays a very important role in providing ingredients for these products.
- Protein isolates and cereal flours can be extruded to make protein crisps to provide texture, taste and nutrition delivery to these products.





## **Animal Nutrition Products**

- Today, animal nutrition cannot be imagined without the use of soy products such as PSC
- Can be used in
  - Calf feed
  - Swine/pigs feeds
  - Pet foods
- In aquaculture, substitute fish meal
  - Enzyme treated SPC
- Poultry Nutrition products
  - Fermented Soybean meal

## Soybean and Sustainability

- Soybean is highly sustainable protein crop for protein and oil
- Rich source of protein and oil
  Excellent nutritional and health benefits
- Highly resistant for adverse environmental conditions
- Perfect solution for the mankind with decreasing natural resources like water and land



## Conclusion

- Soy protein ingredients have been leading plant based protein applications in food and beverage industry.
- Great opportunities for plant based products esp. meat alternatives
- Consumers tend to be more health oriented paving the way for healthful innovations. Soy protein fits very well in this category.
- But innovation is also moving in more of an indulgent direction.
- Innovation is focusing on functionality, indulgence, and new hybrid products.
- Functional ingredients continue to grow in the processed food industry.
- Excellent opportunities for dairy analogues.
- Scope for modified protein products in animal nutrition.
- Soy protein is the solution for growing protein demand.



